TIN MATCHING; "REDUCING 'B NOTICES' ONE TIN AT A TIME".

A GUIDE TO USERS' MOST FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS



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FOR PAYERS OF INCOME SUBJECT TO BACKUP WITHHOLDING-B UNDER IRC SECT. 3406 (B)

Introduction:

Beginning in October 2003 the Internal Revenue Service released a web-based, user-driven research tool designed to assist payers of certain 1099 income with perfecting their payee Form W-9 data.

The purpose of this tool, known as "The TIN Matching Program", is meant to address several areas of concern for the Internal Revenue Service, as well as our Third-Party Payor community. The Third-Party Payor taxpayer group is primarily composed of members of the financial industry, such as banks and credit unions, but also includes a multitude of other payers in the fields of life, property and health insurance, health care, telecommunications, federal, state and local governments. The common denominator for these participants is that they all pay proceeds that are subject to the provisions of Backup Withholding for Missing and Incorrect TINs.

The average volume of Information Returns filed with the IRS, which indicate a potentially incorrect TIN/Name combination, exceeds 30 million each year. Through the use of this tool, the IRS hopes to make a dramatic impact on improving the TIN (Taxpayer Identification Number) Validation/Perfection rate on annual Information Returns. Additionally, the tool should be useful to payers who may be subject to Information Returns penalties for failure to provide an accurate TIN to the IRS for their payee. By correcting potential TIN errors prior to filing Information Returns, payers may reduce the burden of penalty assessment and costs associated with mailing 'B' Notices to their payees.

The TIN Matching staff has provided this document to assist users with attaining a better understanding of the functional capabilities of the TIN Matching Program and, to help trouble shoot some common operating issues. While the document contains an extensive collection of issues encountered since the release of the program, it is by no means all-inclusive. Should you have a question, or encounter a problem that is not covered here, please feel free to bring it to our attention via the program email address, TIN.Matching@irs.gov or, through contact with the help desk. You'll find their contact number and hours throughout the document.

The TIN Matching staff appreciates your interest in the program and hope that you will find this document a useful tool.

1) What is a TIN?

The term "TIN" is defined as the identifying number assigned to a person under Internal Revenue Code, Section 6109. Specifically, a TIN may be a Social Security Number (SSN), Employer Identification Number (EIN), Individual Taxpayer Identification Number (ITIN), or Adoption Taxpayer Identification Number (ATIN). A valid Social Security Number may only be issued by the Social Security Administration. An EIN, ITIN or, ATIN may only be obtained through the Internal Revenue Service.

2) What are the requirements for providing a payee TIN to the IRS?

Internal Revenue Code (IRC) Section 6109(a) (1) provides that any payer required to file an information return must include the payee's *correct* TIN. IRC 6109(a) (2) requires the payee to furnish their *correct* TIN to the payer. IRC Section 6109(a) (3) requires a payer to request a payee's TIN and include it in any returns filed with IRS. IRC Section 3406(a)(1)(A) provides that reportable payments are subject to backup withholding if the payee does not provide a *correct* TIN to the payer. The payer is required to withhold 28% of a reportable payment if the TIN is not provided at the time of the payment. IRS sends a CP2100 or CP2100A, "Notice of Possible Payee TIN Discrepancy", to payers if the TIN/name combination on the information return does not match IRS tax records. Once a payer receives a "Notice of Possible Payee TIN Discrepancy", for a payee, the payer is required to track whether or not another is received within 3 years. If another "Notice of Possible Payee TIN Discrepancy", for that payee is received, the second notice requires the payer to backup withhold on any proceeds disbursed to the payee until IRS gives permission to stop, even if a Form W-9 is provided by a payee. Additional information regarding requirements to provide a payee TIN and, backup withholding guidelines, may be found in IRS Publication 1281 "Backup Withholding for Missing and Incorrect TINs – **Including Instructions for Magnetic Tape".**

3) What is a Form W-9?

Form W-9, "Request for Taxpayer Identification Number and Certification", certifies the payee's name and TIN, that the payee is not subject to backup withholding, and they are a U.S. person, including a U.S. resident alien.

4) What is the penalty for a payer who furnishes an incorrect name/TIN to IRS?

IRC Section 6721 provides a payer may be subject to a penalty for failure to file a complete and accurate information return, including a failure to include the <u>correct</u> payee TIN. The penalty is \$50 per return, with a maximum penalty of \$250,000 per year (\$100,000 for small businesses). The penalty for intentional disregard is \$100 per return, with no maximum penalty.

5) How does IRS differentiate between an 'invalid' and a 'missing' TIN?

A missing TIN is either completely missing, or contains invalid characters such as alphas or hyphens. An invalid TIN is one that doesn't match IRS records for that name/TIN combination. A TIN not currently issued cannot be found in either IRS or SSA records.

6) Who will be able to use the TIN Matching Program and how will it help me to reduce errors on my payee TINs?

Payers or their authorized agents, who submit Forms 1099-INT, DIV, PATR, OID, MISC and/or B* to IRS may be eligible to enroll in the e-Services TIN Matching program. TIN Matching assists the payer in determining if the payee TIN/name combination contained on their Form W-9, matches the TIN/name combination contained in IRS tax filing records.

Federal Agencies have the option of using the new web based program or, participating in the Federal Agency TIN Matching Program. Information on the **Federal Agency TIN Matching Program** may be obtained by ordering IRS Publication 2108 available through www.irs.gov.

*NOTE: The TIN Matching program currently cannot enroll payers who do not submit at least one of these six forms, nor employers submitting Forms W-2, to use the TIN Matching system. Payers may only perform TIN Matching for the TIN/Name combinations for income subject to backup withholding and reported on Forms 1099-B, DIV, INT, MISC, OID and/or PATR.

7) What is an authorized agent?

An individual or company contracted to transmit information returns to the IRS on behalf of the payer firm. This would include third party service providers, transmitters, service bureaus, etc. An authorized agent must perform TIN Matching research under the account established by the payer firm through eServices.

8) How does TIN Matching over the Internet work?

Enrolled users may TIN Match in one of two ways:

- 1) **Interactively** a user can submit up to 25 name/TIN combinations at a time during a session, and receive a response within 5 seconds.
- 2) **Bulk** users may download .txt files composed of up to 100,000 name/TIN combinations and receive a response from IRS within 24 hrs.

9) What type of response will the user receive?

The TIN Matching program provides a numerical response indicator for each match request. The potential responses include:

- '0' Name/TIN combination matches IRS records
- '1' Missing TIN or TIN not 9-digit numeric
- '2' TIN not currently issued
- '3' Name/TIN combination does NOT match IRS records
- '4' Invalid request (i.e., contains alphas, special characters)
- '5' Duplicate request

10) What happens if the name/TIN combination matches IRS records, and I still receive a CP2100 or CP2100A Notice for a specific payee TIN?

IRC Section 6724 provides any penalties under Section 6721 may be waived if the payer shows the failure to file a correct TIN on an information return was due to reasonable cause and not willful neglect. Payers who use the TIN Matching system may establish due diligence and reasonable cause if the information contained in their records matches IRS records.

11) Are there any costs to the payer using TIN Matching?

No. At the present time, the IRS does not impose any monetary charges for use of the TIN Matching system.

12) How do I apply to TIN Match?

Application for the TIN Matching program may be made after successful completion of the two-step eServices Registration process. Detailed information about how to register for eServices and apply for TIN Matching is available at, https://la.www4.irs.gov/e-services/Registration/index.htm.

13) Is use of the TIN Matching program mandatory?

TIN Matching is a free assistance tool developed by eServices as a service to our customers. The use of the program is completely voluntary and, payers do not face the possibility of increased penalties if they do not participate in the program.

14) What are the hours of operation for the TIN Matching system?

Payers will have access to the TIN Matching system 24 hrs a day, 7 days a week. There may be short time periods during the evening or night hours while data files are updated that TIN Matching may be briefly unavailable.

15) How does Interactive TIN Matching work?

Once you have been established as a user on the TIN Matching system, you will log in with the username and password you established during the registration process. Upon login, users must accept the TIN Matching Terms of Agreement. You will then be prompted to enter a TIN Type, TIN, and Name to be matched against IRS records. You may enter up to 25 TIN/Name combinations during each session. Once you enter "Submit", the system will return the TIN/Name combinations along with the "Match Indicator" to tell you whether or not the combination matched IRS records. You also have the option of entering each TIN/Name combination individually if you want to do a "Print Screen" and file each printout with the payee's records in order to establish due diligence.

16) How does the Bulk TIN Matching work?

In bulk TIN Matching, you may attach a .txt file with up to 100,000 TIN/Name combinations to be matched. The .txt file will be formatted as follows:

TIN Type (1 = EIN, 2 = SSN, 3 = Unknown)

TIN (9 digits Taxpayer Identification Number)

Name * (up to 40 characters)

Account Number (optional field for your use – up to 20

Alpha/numeric – NOTE: the system

will *not* read this information)

A semi-colon (;) will be the delimiter between fields. Each line of input will signify a new record.

Example: TIN Type;TIN;Name;Account Number

TIN Type;TIN;Name;Account Number

TIN Type;TIN;Name;

TIN Type;TIN;Name;Account Number

TIN Type;TIN;Name;

If you submit a record without the required fields (TIN Type, TIN, Name), the response you will receive will be Indicator 4, Invalid Request. If you don't know the TIN Type, enter "3" and the system will check both the SSN and EIN master files. Within 24 hours, the response will be sent to a secure mailbox and an email notification will be sent to you indicating a response is waiting. You will have 30 days to access and download the results file. Once accessed, the results are retained for 3 days before being purged. The same information you sent in the .txt file will be returned with one additional field containing the results indicator.

* The system will only accept limited special characters in the name line for Bulk TIN Matching. Hyphens and ampersands will be accepted. Commas, apostrophes and other special characters should be omitted from the name line. For instance, the name O'Malley & Sons should be input as OMalley & Sons.

17) What happens if I submit just the TIN or the name? Will IRS provide the correct name or TIN that is associated with the information I submit?

You must submit a TIN/Name **combination**. If you leave either the TIN or name blank, the system will consider it invalid (Indicator 4). Due to privacy issues, IRS will not divulge an entity's name or TIN.

If you submit the same TIN with various names, after four attempts, the system will automatically suspend your access to TIN Matching for 96 hours. This was done to prevent "phishing".

CAUTION

18) Is there a limit to the number of bulk files I can upload each day?

No. There is currently no limit. Once the system has been fully implemented, and there are many users logged in, the time it takes to upload files may slow somewhat. At this time, e-Services does not plan to restrict the number of file uploads per day for any user.

When naming your .txt file, do not use special characters in the file name. Type the file name in plain fonts, (Courier works best), and place the dot extension directly before the file name extension. Example, a file named TIN Match Vol2 should be saved as TIN Match Vol2.txt. Unacceptable file names, such as TIN.Match.Vol2.txt or TIN_Match_Vol2.txt, may cause your file to be rejected by the system.

19) What is the process for enrolling in TIN Matching?

Initially, users must register on -line with e-Services and will create a User Name, Password and PIN that will allow them to access the system electronically. Once the on-line registration is completed, users receive, at their home address, a confirmation token that they must validate on-line within 28 days of the initial registration. All users within a firm must complete their own registration to have an eServices account established for their individual username and password. Once users are confirmed , the Principal, (person at your firm responsible for completing the TIN Matching application and assigning user roles), will complete the application and all confirmed users may begin using Interactive or Bulk TIN Matching that same day.

20) I am a registered ERO (Electronic Return Originator) with the IRS. After I successfully completed the e-services registration process, I attempted to complete an Application to TIN Match. I received a message that I was not authorized to use the TIN Matching system. Why is that?

The TIN Matching Program is solely intended to assist those members of the Third-Party Payor community, and their authorized agents, with meeting their obligation for filing accurate and complete annual Information Return documents. At this time, the program is not available to any individual, firm or organization that does not fall into the category of a Payor or an authorized Payor agent.

21) When will TIN Matching be expanded to include other Form 1099 or Form W2 payment instruments?

Plans for program expansion are actively being pursued. At the present time, payers of Form W-2 income, wishing to validate employee SSNs, should contact the Social Security Administration (SSA) for information on their SSNVS (Social Security Number Verification Service). Interested parties may find more information about this service by visiting:

https://www.ssa.gov/bso/bsowelcome.htm

22) How may I find out more about the TIN Matching Program?

Potential users are encouraged to review the e-Services home page at, https://la.www4.irs.gov/e-services/Registration/index.htm. The available On-Line Tutorial provides a full range of information for Interactive and Bulk TIN Matching, as well as other e-Services products. Taxpayers may address email requests for TIN Matching information only to TIN.Matching@irs.gov.

Publication 2108-A, e-Services On-Line TIN Matching Program is available for download via, http://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/p2108a.pdf.

TAXPAYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER (TIN) MATCHING PROGRAM CHANGES TALKING POINTS

WHAT CHANGES CAN I EXPECT IN THE TIN MATCHING PROGRAM?

Effective March 2, 2006, the method of searching IRS TIN/name databases has changed from a scanned method to an exact match method.

WHAT IS THE DIFFERENCE IN THE PROCESSES?

A. SCANNED METHOD

When using a scan process, the system will attempt to match on the first 4 characters. This is normally the business name control and, if unsuccessful, the system will go to the next characters, up to 40, until it hits on a match for the business name. For example, imagine a payer submits a request to match a TIN for a business legally named "Taylor Layne Biscotti." Under conventional name control development, IRS would establish the name control as "TAYL." However, if the business uses an acronym, "T.L. Biscotti," when they complete a W-9, payers could receive a match, under the scanned process, on the acronym since it would contain "Biscotti" somewhere within the 40-character frame.

B. EXACT MATCH METHOD

Using the exact name match process, the system will only provide an exact match based on what the payer inputs and how the taxpayer files their tax return. With the same example, if the taxpayer files their return as "Taylor Layne Biscotti," using their legal business name, and the W-9 reflects "T.L. Biscotti," payers will never get a match because, the letters forming the name control are "TAYL."

WHAT HAS CAUSED IRS TO MAKE THIS CHANGE TO TIN MATCHING?

An analysis of some of the current mismatched records provided to the IRS--where the EIN/Name combinations previously matched prior to March, 2, 2006--indicates that the names submitted often had abbreviations such as "NY" instead of New York, or "Med" instead of Medical, which were not submitted that way on the Form SS-4.

WHAT IS THE IRS DOING TO ADDRESS THIS SITUATION?

In response to reports by TIN Matching users that some match indicators were provided for EIN/Name combinations that were in fact not valid, the IRS implemented on March 2, 2006, a correction to its e-services TIN Matching Program for Payers. This correction will eliminate the majority of matching errors users may have uncovered.

HOW WILL THIS CHANGE AFFECT ME?

Since the IRS will no longer provide match indicators on EIN/Name combinations which do not agree exactly with our Masterfile EIN/name control, users may experience a higher mismatch rate in the TIN matching process.

IRS creates the name control on the Masterfile from the legal name of the taxpayer entity as it appears on line 1 of Form SS-4, *Application for Employer Identification Number*, or as subsequently updated due to an entity name change or the filing of a return using the trade name of the business from line 2 of the SS-4. To match against the name control on the IRS Masterfile, the IRS creates one or more name control combinations from the name submitted in TIN Matching. Therefore, if the IRS cannot create the correct four-character name control from the name submitted, a mismatch will occur.

WHAT IF I AM ASSESSED PENALTIES FOR USING A TIN THAT TIN MATCHING CERTIFIED PRIOR TO 3/2/2006?

The IRS will honor the provisions of Revenue Procedure 2003-9, Section 4, with proper documentation. The guidelines for documenting matches certified through the TIN Matching program may be found in IRB 2003-8, Section 4, Scope.

WHAT DO I NEED TO DO NOW?

It would be useful to refer to the Instructions for Form SS-4, lines 1 and 2, to determine what name may have been submitted to the IRS. Ultimately, the name submitted for TIN Matching should be the legal name from line 1 or the trade name from line 2 if a return using this name has already been filed and accepted. The legal name of the entity will create the best potential to match because IRS maintains prior name controls for an EIN even after a name change has been made.

WHAT ELSE DO I NEED TO KNOW ABOUT THIS CHANGE?

We believe this change will help TIN Matching users more accurately correct their Form 1099 information to ensure it agrees with the way payees file their tax returns. While striving to bring customers more streamlined ways of conducting business, the IRS is committed to providing you the most accurate possible.

We will continue to stringently monitor this situation and provide you with additional information as necessary.

<u>Troubleshooting – How to solve TIN Match problems before contacting the IRS</u>

My Problem is:	What this means:	What you can do:
"I've already confirmed my registration but when I sign onto the system, I don't see a link for TIN Matching."	 Firms' Principal has not completed and submitted the application on behalf of the firm. User may not have been added to the application with a designated role. 	- Advise the Principal that the application must be completed and submitted before users will see the TIN Matching link Advise your Principal or Responsible Official to check to see if you have been added and assigned a user role that will allow you to perform TIN Matching If none of the above works, contact the e-Help desk for assistance or referral.
"The system will not allow me to add other users to our firm's application."	The role you have been assigned does not allow you to update or make changes to the TIN Matching application on behalf of your firm.	All TIN Matching application changes must be completed by the Principal or Responsible Official. Authorized Agents may add users for their location only. Delegated Users may not make any changes to the TIN Matching application for their firm. If you are still having problems, contact the e-Help desk for assistance or referral.
"I am trying to add users from another office location but I keep getting a message that I cannot delegate any users."	The location address is different from the primary location established on the application.	Before adding users who will perform TIN Matching duties from a different office location, you must first establish that location. From the TIN Matching revise application screen, select "Establish Location". After you have added the secondary location, the system will allow you to add other users and delegate their roles for the secondary location. After all changes have been input on-screen, be sure to select the 'Submit' button to ensure your changes are recorded.
"I am receiving an Error Code 25000 message."	This usually indicates that there are incomplete or missing data fields on your input screen.	Review the data and make necessary corrections. Refer to the HELP page for assistance with formats and data input fields.
"My TIN Matching account access has been locked for 96 hours because of a security violation."	This message indicates you have activated the internal security system designed to protect against shopping for a TIN/Name combination. See item # 18 of this document for more information on this feature.	User access to TIN Matching will be blocked until the 96 hour period has expired, or, until the account can be reviewed by the TIN Matching analyst staff. Note: A locked account may be manually unlocked a maximum of 2 times per 30 day period.

<u>Troubleshooting – How to solve problems before contacting the IRS</u>

My Problem is:	What this means:	What you can do:
"I submitted a .txt file for Bulk TIN matching. It's been more than 24 hours and I still do not have a response from the IRS in my mailbox. What can I do?" "When using Bulk TIN matching, I	1. The file did not transmit to IRS servers. 2. The file transmitted to the IRS servers but, the response was unable to be deposited in your secure mailbox. Bulk Tin file cannot be	1. If you did not receive a confirmation and a tracking number at the end of your transaction, this means the file was never received by the IRS and you will need to re-submit the file. 2. If you have received a tracking number for your transmitted files, attempt to resubmit. 3. If the second attempt results in no response: A. Contact the e-Help desk Monday through Friday at 1-866-255-0654 between 8:30 AM and 7:00 PM, EST. B. Provide the assistor with the TIN/EIN for the firm or organization, the file tracking number, file size, date and approximate time the file was transmitted, a contact name, the e-services USERNAME for the transmitter, a phone number and email address for contact purposes. The assistor will notify e-Services to initiate an investigation which could take 5-7 business days. A. Contact the e-Help desk
receive a message that not enough storage is available to complete this operation". What does this mean?"	transmitted or uploaded.	Monday through Friday at 1-866-255-0654 between 8:30 AM and 7:00 PM, EST. B. Provide the assistor with the TIN/EIN for the firm or organization, the file tracking number, file size, date and approximate time the file was transmitted, a contact name, the e-services USERNAME for the transmitter, a phone number and email address for contact purposes. The assistor will notify e-Services to initiate an investigation which could take 5-7 business days.

<u>Troubleshooting – How to solve problems before contacting the IRS</u>

My Problem is:	What this means:	What you can do:
"I am receiving a message that the firm/EIN entered does not qualify for TIN Matching. Is there some other way I can enroll my firm?"	The firm you are attempting to enroll does not meet basic qualifying criteria. To be eligible to apply for TIN Matching, firms must: 1. be a payer of income reported on Forms 1099 B, DIV, INT, MISC, OID or PATR and, 2. have filed an Information Return with the IRS in one of the two past tax years	If your firm/organization does not meet these basic requirements, regretfully, you will be unable to participate in the TIN Matching program at the present time. If you believe your firm does meet the minimum requirements, check the EIN you are using to enroll in the program. Be certain the EIN is the same as used to file your annual Information Returns for the Forms 1099 proceeds you paid out.
"Page cannot be displayed."	Usually indicates an overall problem with browser connectivity or routing.	Before calling the e-Help desk: 1. Check your browser configuration. You should be using Netscape Navigator 4.0 or higher or Internet Explorer 4.0 or higher. If necessary, update your browser to a version that will support JavaScript and Cascading Style Sheets. 2. Log off of e-Services, close your browser completely and then, sign back on.
"My Bulk TIN request keeps coming back with a message that the first line input must be 4 fields and 4 fields only."	Configuration of input lines is incorrect.	If you are still experiencing problems, contact the e-Help desk for assistance. Review your file to ensure it follows the .txt input format as shown in item #17 of this document. Make certain to review for any special characters that are prohibited and, be certain you are using a semi-colon (;) as the field separator. A maximum of 3 semi-colons per line of data is acceptable. Resubmit the file once all data has been corrected. See CAUTION on pg 5. You may access the on-line tutorials page for additional assistance with Bulk TIN file formats.

A quick guide to TIN Matching user roles

User Role		Responsible	Authorized	Delegated
	<u>Principal</u>	Official	Agent	Users
		<u> </u>		
Role Description	An owner or partner who has at least a 5% interest in the firm and is responsible for completing the application process. Also applies to a corporate officer, (President, Vice-President, Secretary, Treasurer, etc.), who has the authority to legally bind the firm in matters before the IRS.	An individual who holds a supervisory position within the firm.	An individual or organization contracted to transmit specific IRP documents to the IRS on behalf of the firm.	An individual who will utilize the TIN Matching session options on behalf of the firm.
Role Privileges	Must apply on behalf of the firm for TIN Matching access. Must designate responsible officials. May also designate all other defined roles. May perform TIN Matching for their firm. There should only be one Principal assigned.	May update the application, assign authorized agent and delegated user roles and perform TIN Matching. May delegate users within their assigned location on behalf of the firm and disable access.	May assign and disable user access within their assigned location on behalf of the firm for whom they are performing TIN Matching. May change an address for their assigned location. May perform TIN Matching on behalf of the firm.	May only perform TIN Matching on behalf of the firm. May not enable or disable user access.

TIN Matching Application data input

The following pages provide an explanation of items required for input of the on-line application

TIN MATCHING APPLICATION

How to Complete This Page

For new users, or anyone who would like step-by-step procedures on completing the forms on this page.

Use the following procedures to complete the Establish Locations page:

- Type the **Name of your Location**
- Select the *country* from the drop-down list
- Type the **street address**
- Type the City and State (from the drop-down list) and the ZIP code
- Type a *phone number* for the location
- Click the Add button to this entry to your list of Locations
- Repeat the above process to establish more Locations as necessary

Frequently Asked Questions When Adding Office Locations

What is a Location?

The physical location of any additional offices, beyond the primary location, for your firm.

What should my Location Name be entered as?

Use the name of the Location that you use internally. This name is used to distinguish multiple locations or divisions of a form or organization.

Can I add more than one office location?

Yes, once a location is entered, select the *Add* button. This allows you to enter more than one location.

Can I use 5 or 9 digits in the ZIP field?

Yes, the ZIP field will accept 5 or 9 digits.

When I click the *Reset* button, the fields do not go blank. Can I still enter information for another location?

If you overwrite the information contained in the fields and click the add button it will change the address information for the current location. You may also reload the page and enter the location again.

Can I change the phone number or other information if that changes for one of my locations? Yes, click the *Edit* link to the right of the location for which you wish to update.

I tried to cancel my work, and I received a message warning me that I had unsaved data on the page. When I clicked OK, I stayed on the page. How do I cancel out of an e-services product? On any page in e-services, click *Cancel*. When you are prompted with a message stating, "You have unsaved data on this page. Click OK to go back and save the information", click *Cancel* to cancel the work, and *OK* to return to the page you were working on.

TIN Matching Application Field Definitions

Address 1 Middle Name
Address 2 Name of Location

Application Created Personal Identification Number

Application Submitted Phone
City PIN
Country Role
E-mail Address SSN
Employer Identification Number (EIN) State

Firm/Organization Legal NameTaxpayer IDFirst NameTelephone NumberLast Maintained ByTracking Number

<u>Last Modified</u> <u>ZIP Code</u>

Last Name

Address 1 - The street address of your Firm/Organization. This is a mandatory field that allows for a maximum of 55 characters.

Address 2 - Suite/Office/Building number, etc. This is an optional field that allows for a maximum of 55 characters.

Application Created - The date and time you started the application.

Application Submitted - Available during the revision of an application. This is the date and time that an application was submitted.

City - The city in which your Firm/Organization is located.

Country - The country in which your Firm/Organization is located.

E-mail address - Your e-mail address. If entered, it must be in a valid e-mail format (for example, name@address.com).

Employer Identification Number (EIN) - A nine-digit number used to identify a business entity. Also known as a *Federal Tax Identification Number*.

Firm/Organization Legal Name - The legal name of your firm/organization, as indicated in IRS records.

First Name - Your first name.

Last Maintained By - The Username of the last individual who made a change to the application.

Last Modified - The last date and time a modification was made to an existing application.

Last Name - Your last name.

Middle Name - Your middle name.

Name of Location - The legal name of a location of your firm/organization (if different from the name of your primary firm/organization).

Personal Identification Number (PIN) - A 5-digit number you use in TIN Matching Application as a signature alternative. This number is established when you register to use e-services/

Role - The position an individual holds within your firm/organization. The options available are:

- Authorized Agent An individual in the firm or another firm who has been authorized to perform TIN
 Matching on clients of the payer
- **Delegated User** An individual in the firm who has been authorized to perform TIN Matching
- **Responsible Official** Someone designated by a Principal to perform all the TIN Matching duties of a Principal, including modifying a TIN Matching application
- **Principal** A corporate officer such as President, Vice-President, Secretary, or Treasurer, or Partner. Principals are the individuals within the firm held legally responsible by the IRS for the activities of the firm.
- **SSN**The nine-digit number used by the Social Security Administration to identify individuals.

State - The state in which your Firm/Organization is located. If a foreign address is used, leave this field blank.

Taxpayer ID - In TIN Matching Application, this is a user's Social Security Number.

Telephone Number - The telephone number at which a user can be reached. Include the area code. If you enter a foreign phone number, include the country code.

Tracking Number - A number that is automatically generated when a transaction is performed in e-services.

ZIP Code - The ZIP code where the Firm/Organization is located. If a foreign address is used, enter the appropriate international postal code in this field.

This section provides an overview of the IRS TIN matching process and the development of name controls. (Extracted from IRS Publication 1586, (Rev. 7-99)

The information returns you file must include a correct name/TIN combination to allow us to match the information reported against the income included on the payee's income tax return. We check whether a name/TIN combination is correct by matching it against a file containing all social security numbers (SSNs) issued by SSA and against a file containing all employer identification numbers (EINs) issued by IRS.

Then we compare the name control on the payee document (if provided) to the name control on file. If a name control is not provided or is provided incorrectly, we develop it from the name(s) provided on the first two name lines (up to 40 characters for each name line including spaces) of the information return. If we can match a developed name control to the name control in our records, we consider it to be correct. If no match is found using this process, we consider your name/TIN combination to be incorrect.

The chart on the back of Form W-9 has information for payees about "What Name and Number to give the Requester" of Form W-9.

Name Controls

A name control consists of up to four characters. To help ensure that the name/TIN combination for an account matches the name/TIN combination on SSA or IRS files, use the following information when you open an account for a payee.

Individuals

We develop a name control for an individual from the last name on the information return. For example:

Joe <u>McCe</u>dar Ralph <u>Teak</u> Dorothy <u>Will</u>ow

If an individual has a hyphenated last name, we develop the name control from the first of the two last names. For example:

Victoria <u>Wind</u>sor-Maple Brandy <u>Ceda</u>r-Hawthorn

For joint names, regardless of whether the payees use the same or different last names, we develop the name control from the primary payee's last name. For example:

Edward & Joan Maple

Joseph **Ash** & Linda Birch

Reminder: If a payee has changed his or her last name, for instance, due to marriage, he or she SHOULD inform the Social Security Administration (SSA) of the name change.

Hint: On name line one of the Form 1099, a payor should enter the payee's first name and new last name (if the change has been made with SSA), or the payee's first name, former last name, and new last name (if the change has not been made with SSA).

Sole Proprietors

We generally develop the name control for a sole proprietor, who may have both an SSN and an EIN, from the individual's last name (not the business name) on the information return. For example:

Mark & Jane <u>Heml</u>ock The Sunshine Cafe

Karen <u>Birc</u>h Ace Computer Co.

Hint: Sole proprietors should enter their business, trade, or "doing business as" name on the second name line of the information return.

Estates

We develop the name control for a decedent's estate from the decedent's name on the first name line on the information return. The decedent's name may be followed or preceded by the word "Estate". (The TIN should be the one that was assigned to the estate.) For example:

Frank White Estate Estate of Frank White Cynthia Greene, Exec. Gail Black, Exec.

Trusts and Fiduciaries

We generally develop the name control for a trust or fiduciary account from the name of the person in whose name the trust or fiduciary account was established. For example:

Jonathan <u>Peri</u>winkle Irrevocable Trust FBO Patrick Redwood Chestnut Bank, Trustee Memory Church Endowment Trust John Waxbean, Trustee

Partnerships

We generally develop the name control for a partnership from the trade or business name of the partnership; if there isn't any, we develop the name control from the last name of the first partner on the original Form SS-4 (which was used to apply for the EIN). For example:

(The) Oak Tree

A.S. Greene, K.L. Black, & O.H. Brown, Ptrs.

Bob <u>Orange</u> & Carol Black, et al Ptrs. d.b.a. The Merry Go Round

E.F. **Brow**n, M.S. White & T.J. Green, Ptrs. The Brown & White Company

Other Organizations

We develop the name control for other organizations from the entity's name on the original Form SS-4 (which was used to apply for the EIN). For example:

<u>St. Be</u>rnard's Methodist Church Building Fund for St. Bernard's Church ABC Company Main Street Store

Note: Extraneous words, titles, punctuation, and special characters (such as Mr., Mrs., Dr., apostrophe, etc.), may be dropped during the development of name controls. For example, we dropped the period after "St" in St. Bernard's Methodist Church.