## STATISTICAL SECTION

The financial presentations included in this section present detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the Commonwealth's overall financial health.

Statistical schedules related to property taxes are not presented since the Commonwealth does not assess property taxes.

### **Contents**

Financial Trends 295
These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the Commonwealth's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.
Ten-Year Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures – Modified Accrual Basis – General Governmental Revenues by Source and Expenditures by Function
Net Position by Component – Accrual Basis of Accounting Changes in Net Position – Accrual Basis of Accounting
Changes in Fund Balance, Governmental Funds – Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting Fund Balance, Governmental Funds – Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting
Comparison of General Fund Balance
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These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the factors affecting the Commonwealth's ability to generate its income taxes.
Personal Income Tax Rates Effective Tax Rates
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These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the Commonwealth's current levels of outstanding debt and the Commonwealth's ability to issue debt in the future.
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and with other governments.
Schedule of Demographic and Economic Statistics Principal Employers
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These schedules contain information about the Commonwealth's operations and resources to help the reader understand how the Commonwealth's financial information relates to the services the Commonwealth
provides and the activities it performs.
State Employees by Function Operating Indicators by Function
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Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the comprehensive annual financial reports

for the relevant year.



## Financial Trends

#### Ten-Year Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures – Modified Accrual Basis General Governmental Revenues by Source and Expenditures by Function

For Fiscal Year Ended June 30 (Dollars in Millions)

T D		2016		2015		2014		2013
Tax Revenues: Individual and Fiduciary Income	\$	12,652	\$	12,248	\$	11,659	\$	11,378
Sales and Use	Ψ	4,984	Ψ	4,832	Ψ	4,606	Ψ	3,935
Motor Fuels		977		887		793		879
Corporation Income		773		797		774		778
Public Service Corporations		108		119		119		116
Motor Vehicle Sales and Use		910		846		781		582
Communications Sales and Use		405		416		422		425
Gross Premiums of Insurance Companies		490		454		449		396
Alcoholic Beverage Sales		148		140		132		127
Deeds, Contracts, Wills, and Suits		471		441		395		436
Beer and Beverage Excise		43		43		43		43
Estate		-		-		-		_
Tobacco Products		176		179		182		182
Bank Stock		18		19		23		20
Wine and Spirits/ABC Liter		26		26		26		25
Other Taxes		115		110		95		78
Total Tax Revenues		22,296		21,557		20,499		19,400
					,			
Other Revenues:								
Federal Grants and Contracts		9,885		9,727		9,681		9,913
Institutional Revenue		267		303		325		360
Sales of Property and Commodities		56		38		56		35
Rights and Privileges		977		978		950		957
Interest, Dividends, and Rents		134		91		144		83
Fines, Forfeitures, Costs, Penalties and Escheats		347		352		435		366
Assessments		137		137		132		125
Other Revenues		995		987		739		824
Total Other Revenues		12,798		12,613		12,462		12,663
Total Revenues	\$	35,094	\$	34,170	\$	32,961	\$	32,063
Percentage Increase Over Previous Year		2.7%		3.7%		2.8%		1.8%
Expenditures by Function:								
Education	\$	9,373	\$	9,372	\$	8,970	\$	8,886
Administration of Justice		2,801		2,690		2,724		2,566
Individual and Family Services		14,186		13,421		13,196		13,039
Resources and Economic Development		915		929		912		876
Transportation		5,817		5,348		5,057		4,613
General Government (1)		3,527		3,261		3,238		3,187
Capital Outlay		331		251		194		219
Total Expenditures	\$	36,950	\$	35,272	\$	34,291	\$	33,386
Percentage Increase Over Previous Year		4.8%		2.9%		2.7%		2.7%

Includes all General, Special Revenue, Debt Service, Capital Project, and Permanent Funds

(1) General Government expenditure amounts include debt service principal retirement and interest charges.

 2012	 2011	 2010	 2009	 2008	 2007
\$ 10,714	\$ 10,050	\$ 8,730	\$ 9,471	\$ 10,084	\$ 9,629
3,866	3,674	3,553	3,568	3,820	3,760
900	903	891	889	924	930
950	827	833	642	767	889
115	113	112	103	106	89
538	495	440	406	534	588
425	556	453	-	-	-
391	412	391	387	397	385
121	114	111	110	106	100
371	335	326	351	457	584
44	44	44	45	44	44
-	2	6	4	136	140
195	175	178	182	183	188
19	25	24	21	14	13
24	23	21	20	19	18
 75	 77	74	 77	 68	 79
18,748	 17,825	 16,187	16,276	 17,659	 17,436
9,933	10,749	10,628	8,113	6,627	6,204
385	384	403	409	390	360
41	36	32	26	29	24
921	917	870	889	933	826
164	159	294	218	452	532
362	368	343	349	394	334
120	122	116	113	109	110
814	712	 704	611	 645	 558
12,740	13,447	13,390	10,728	9,579	8,948
\$ 31,488	\$ 31,272	\$ 29,577	\$ 27,004	\$ 27,238	\$ 26,384
0.7%	5.7%	9.5%	-0.9%	3.2%	3.6%
\$ 8,733	\$ 8,682	\$ 8,843	\$ 9,260	\$ 8,940	\$ 8,700
2,422	2,398	2,399	2,531	2,543	2,398
12,682	12,688	12,236	10,764	9,345	8,996
870	886	897	990	868	812
4,474	3,860	3,401	3,704	3,883	3,141
3,007	3,129	2,932	2,512	2,612	2,545
 330	 439	619	612	 845	808
\$ 32,518	\$ 32,082	\$ 31,327	\$ 30,373	\$ 29,036	\$ 27,400
1.4%	2.4%	3.1%	4.6%	6.0%	8.3%

#### **Net Position by Component Accrual Basis of Accounting**

Last Ten Fiscal Years (Dollars in Millions)

	 2016	2015	 2014	2013
Governmental Activities:				
Net Investment in Capital Assets (1)	\$ 24,309	\$ 23,407	\$ 22,317	\$ 20,259
Restricted	1,365	1,436	1,465	1,456
Unrestricted	(5,560)	(5,406)	(2,820)	(1,531)
Total Governmental Activities Net Position	20,114	19,437	20,962	20,184
Business-type Activities:				
Net Investment in Capital Assets (1)	33	34	12	30
Restricted	1,045	845	587	371
Unrestricted	508	500	563	261
Total Business-type Activities Net Position	1,586	1,379	1,162	662
Primary Government:				
Net Investment in Capital Assets (1)	24,342	23,441	22,329	20,289
Restricted	2,410	2,281	2,052	1,827
Unrestricted	(5,052)	(4,906)	(2,257)	(1,270)
Total Primary Government Net Position	\$ 21,700	\$ 20,816	\$ 22,124	\$ 20,846

<sup>(1)</sup> Beginning with fiscal year 2013, GASB Statement No. 63 changed the title of Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt to Net Investment in Capital Assets. Balances reported in prior fiscal years were not affected.

 2012	 2011	 2010	 2009	 2008	 2007
\$ 19,891	\$ 18,320	\$ 17,424	\$ 16,209	\$ 15,241	\$ 13,835
1,648	1,171	1,160	1,421	1,641	1,893
(2,216)	(1,596)	(1,887)	(1,555)	516	944
19,323	17,895	16,697	16,075	17,398	16,672
34	35	31	23	26	30
179	16	16	372	816	872
 143	70	(169)	 (180)	 59	 212
356	121	(122)	 215	 901	 1,114
19,925	18,355	17,455	16,232	15,267	13,865
1,827	1,187	1,176	1,793	2,457	2,765
(2,073)	(1,526)	(2,056)	(1,735)	575	1,156
\$ 19,679	\$ 18,016	\$ 16,575	\$ 16,290	\$ 18,299	\$ 17,786

# Changes in Net Position Accrual Basis of Accounting

Last Ten Fiscal Years (Dollars in Millions)

	2016	2015		2014	2013
Expenses					
Governmental Activities:					
General Government	\$ 3,230	\$ 3,267	\$	3,362	\$ 3,019
Education	10,178	9,845		9,431	9,281
Transportation	4,528	4,369		3,602	3,307
Resources and Economic Development	1,008	970		940	928
Individual and Family Services	14,024	13,277		13,116	12,941
Administration of Justice	2,922	2,751		2,927	2,760
Interest and Charges on Long-term Debt	240	224		238	255
Total Governmental Activities Expenses	 36,130	34,703	_	33,616	32,491
Business-type Activities:					
Virginia Lottery	1,415	1,300		1,266	1,194
Virginia College Savings Plan	103	155		104	156
Unemployment Compensation	390	431		536	584
Alcoholic Beverage Control	615	580		555	533
Risk Management	14	10		13	12
Local Choice Health Care	412	350		308	296
Route 460 Funding Corporation of Virginia	1	13		82	67
Virginia Industries for the Blind	42	43		38	31
Consolidated Laboratory	10	9		9	8
eVA Procurement System	23	23		20	20
Department of Environmental Quality Title V	11	10		12	11
Wireless E-911	42	37		37	42
Museum and Library Gift Shops	7	7		6	7
Behavioral Health Canteen and Work Activity	 -	-		1_	 1
Total Business-type Activities Expenses	3,085	2,968		2,987	2,962
Total Primary Government Expenses	\$ 39,215	\$ 37,671	\$	36,603	\$ 35,453
Program Revenues					
Governmental Activities:					
Charges for Services:					
General Government	\$ 306	\$ 297	\$	255	\$ 250
Education	563	545		518	448
Transportation	675	691		652	680
Resources and Economic Development	375	379		359	345
Individual and Family Services	365	366		376	413
Administration of Justice	284	316		401	322
Operating Grants and Contributions	9,147	8,915		8,732	8,820
Capital Grants and Contributions	1,467	1,619		1,509	1,754
Total Governmental Activities Program Revenues	13,182	13,128		12,802	 13,032

	2012		2011		2010		2009		2008		2007
\$	2,878	\$	2,917	\$	2,829	\$	2,541	\$	2,470	\$	2,645
	9,181 3,030		9,086 2,839		9,312 2,311		9,566 2,786		9,300 3,054		9,542 2,256
	985		1,006		1,107		1,003		3,054 878		841
	12,712		12,663		12,285		10,757		9,249		9,022
	2,639		2,641		2,741		2,611		2,607		2,659
	229		228		206		201		205		203
	31,654		31,380		30,791		29,465		27,763		27,168
	01,001	_	01,000	_	00,701	_	20,100	_	21,700	_	27,100
	1,121		1,030		998		920		936		929
	96		243		294		115		244		180
	640		662		923		881		433		382
	507		479		469		467		457		434
	13		8		7		6		6		3
	267		230		231		231		202		179
	-		-		-		-		-		-
	32		28		28		24		24		20
	7		7		6		6		6		6
	19		17		19		18		18		19
	11		10		10		11		12		11
	41		38		48		53		50		47
	6		7		2		1		2		2
	1	_	-	_	1	_	1	_	-	_	1
	2,761		2,759	_	3,036		2,734		2,390		2,213
\$	34,415	\$	34,139	\$	33,827	\$	32,199	\$	30,153	\$	29,381
¢.	255	\$	254	\$	240	\$	243	\$	220	¢.	216
\$	397	\$		\$	248	Þ		\$	229	\$	
	397 645		388 650		380 611		373 643		379 709		350 583
	393		309		306		299		297		299
	429		430		411		415		389		370
	323		322		308		321		387		292
	9,178		9,950		9,951		7,584		6,067		5,870
	1,267		1,324		1,603		997		1,152		851
	12,887		13,627	_	13,818		10,875		9,609		8,831
	,	_	,0,02.		.0,0.0		.0,0.0		0,000	_	0,001

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Last Ten Fiscal Years (Dollars in Millions)

		2016		2015	_	2014		2013
Business-type Activities:								
Charges for Services: Virginia Lottery		2,007		1,844		1,811		1,690
Virginia Lottery  Virginia College Savings Plan		146		188		408		301
Unemployment Compensation		594		693		761		790
Alcoholic Beverage Control		772		730		689		662
Risk Management		9		8		9		5
Local Choice Health Care		393		343		321		285
Virginia Industries for the Blind		42		44		36		30
Consolidated Laboratory		9		10		9		7
eVA Procurement System		21		20		16		16
Department of Environmental Quality Title V		11		11		11		11
Wireless E-911		58		55		54		62
Museum and Library Gift Shops		7		8		6		8
Behavioral Health Canteen and Work Activity		-		-		-		-
Operating Grants and Contributions		-		-		-		-
Capital Contributions		-		-		70		61
Total Business-type Activities Program Revenue		4,069		3,954		4,201		3,928
Total Primary Government Program Revenues	\$	17,251	\$	17,082	\$	17,003	\$	16,960
N ( / E ) VP								
Net (Expense)/Revenue Governmental Activities	\$	(22 049)	\$	(21,575)	œ.	(20.944)	\$	(10.450)
	Ф	(22,948)	Ф	,	\$	(20,814)	Ф	(19,459)
Business-type Activities  Total Primary Government Net Expense	\$	984 (21,964)	\$	986 (20,589)	\$	1,214 (19,600)	\$	966
Total Tillinary Government for Expense		(21,001)	<u> </u>	(20,000)	<u> </u>	(10,000)	Ψ	(10,100
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position								
Governmental Activities:								
Taxes:								
Individual and Fiduciary Income	\$	12,685	\$	12,266	\$	11,681	\$	11,400
Sales and Use		4,994		4,830		4,597		3,941
Corporation Income		773		801		770		805
Motor Fuel		976		888		792		879
Motor Vehicle Sales and Use		910		846		781		582
Communications Sales and Use		405		416		420		424
Premiums of Insurance Companies		485		453		460		407
Public Service Corporations		108		119		119		116
Other Taxes		1,001		959		896		909
Unrestricted Grants and Contributions		48		49		49		74
Investment Earnings		63		16		44		6
Miscellaneous		282		206		234		306
Special Item		-		(134)		-		-
Transfers		787		728		724		670
Contributions to Permanent and Term Endow ments  Total Governmental Activities		23,517	_	22,443		21,567	_	20,519
Total Governmental Activities		23,517		22,443		21,307	_	20,519
Business-type Activities:								
Other Taxes		9		9		9		9
Investment Earnings		1		2		2		1
Miscellaneous		-		-		1		-
Special Items		-		34		-		-
Transfers		(787)	_	(728)	_	(724)		(670
Total Business-type Activities		(777)		(683)		(712)		(660
Total Primary Government	\$	22,740	\$	21,760	\$	20,855	\$	19,859
Change in Net Position								
Governmental Activities	\$	569	\$	868	\$	753	\$	1,060
Business-type Activities	Ψ	207	Ψ	303	Ψ	502	Ψ	306
Total Primary Government	\$	776	\$	1,171	\$	1,255	\$	1,366
Total Filliary Government	2	770	φ	1,171	- P	1,200	Ф	1,300

 2012		2011		2010	 2009		2008		2007
1,616		1,483		1,436	1,366		1,389		1,366
160		459		371	(117)		70		328
853		686		524	341		350		438
633		598		584	573		552		525
5		4		5	6		7		7
259		247		241	226		216		207
32		28		30	24		24		21
8 16		8		7 17	9 27		8		7
8		19 7		10	9		26 10		29 10
55		53		53	51		51		50
7		8		2	2		2		2
1		-		-	-		1		1
-		1		4	105		39		36
-		-		-	-		-		-
3,653		3,601		3,284	2,622		2,745		3,027
\$ 16,540	\$	17,228	\$	17,102	\$ 13,497	\$	12,354	\$	11,858
\$ (18,767)	\$	(17,753)	\$	(16,973)	\$ (18,590)	\$	(18,154)	\$	(18,337)
 892		842		248	 (112)	_	355_	_	814
\$ (17,875)	\$	(16,911)	\$	(16,725)	\$ (18,702)	\$	(17,799)	\$	(17,523)
						_	12.122		
\$ 10,814	\$	10,050	\$	8,779	\$ 9,559	\$	10,100	\$	9,639
3,885 979		3,669		3,569	3,554		3,821		3,756
900		852 903		846 891	546 889		772 924		906 930
538		495		440	406		534		588
423		557		456	-		-		-
391		406		414	365		356		385
115		113		112	103		106		89
849		795		777	814		1,025		1,161
49		48		49	60		54		50
84		63		205	143		349		477
465		286		427	237		224		154
-		-		-	-		-		
668		615		597	591		593		564
	_	-	_		 <del></del>	_	<del>-</del>	_	20
 20,160	_	18,852		17,562	 17,267		18,858		18,719
9		0		10	12		12		12
1		9		2	13 4		12		11
-		-		-	-		1		- 11
_		_		_	_		-		_
(668)		(614)		(597)	(591)		(593)		(563)
(658)		(604)		(585)	(574)		(568)		(540)
\$ 19,502	\$	18,248	\$	16,977	\$ 16,693	\$	18,290	\$	18,179
\$ 1,394	\$	1,099	\$	589	\$ (1,323)	\$	704	\$	381
234		238		(337)	(686)		(213)		274
\$ 1,628	\$	1,337	\$	252	\$ (2,009)	\$	491	\$	655

#### Changes in Fund Balance, Governmental Funds Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting

Last Ten Fiscal Years (Dollars in Millions)

	20	)16	2015	2014	2013
Revenues					
Taxes	\$	22,296	\$ 21,557	\$ 20,499	\$ 19,400
Rights and Privileges		977	978	950	957
Institutional Revenue		267	303	325	360
Interest, Dividends, Rents, and					
Other Investment Income		134	91	144	83
Federal Grants and Contracts		9,885	9,727	9,681	9,913
Other		1,535	1,514	1,362	1,350
Total Revenues		35,094	34,170	32,961	32,063
Expenditures					
General Government		2,821	2,544	2,538	2,424
Education		9,373	9,372	8,970	8,886
Transportation		5,817	5,348	5,057	4,613
Resources and Economic Development		915	929	912	876
Individual and Family Services		14,186	13,421	13,196	13,039
Administration of Justice		2,801	2,690	2,724	2,566
Capital Outlay		331	251	194	219
Debt Service:					
Principal Retirement		424	441	421	474
Interest and Charges		282	276	279	289
Total Expenditures		36,950	35,272	34,291	33,386
Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures		(1,856)	(1,102)	(1,330)	(1,323)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)					
Transfers In		1,673	1,706	1,661	1,625
Transfers Out		(884)	(972)	(927)	(940)
Notes Issued		4	7	16	22
Insurance Recoveries		1	1	-	1
Capital Leases Issued		1	-	-	-
Bonds Issued		274	671	273	264
Premium on Debt Issuance		45	150	75	85
Refunding Bonds Issued		76	536	277	201
Sale of Capital Assets		15	24	16	96
Payments to Refunded Bond Escrow Agents		(93)	(618)	(337)	(258)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)		1,112	1,505	1,054	1,096
Net Change in Fund Balances	<u>\$</u>	(744)	\$ 403	\$ (276)	\$ (227)
Debt Service as a Percentage of					
Noncapital Expenditures (1)		2.05%	2.22%	2.21%	2.58%

<sup>(1)</sup> Noncapital expenditures exclude expenditures for capital outlay, which are recorded by function. The majority of these expenditures were for Transportation.

2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007
					1
\$ 18,748	\$ 17,825	\$ 16,187	\$ 16,276	\$ 17,659	\$ 17,436
921	917	869	889	933	826
385	384	403	409	390	360
164	159	294	218	452	532
9,933	10,749	10,628	8,112	6,627	6,203
1,337	1,238	1,196	1,100	1,177	1,027
31,488	31,272	29,577	27,004	27,238	26,384
2,322	2,439	2,306	1,889	2,047	2,030
8,733	8,683	8,842	9,260	8,940	8,700
4,474	3,860	3,401	3,704	3,883	3,141
870	886	897	990	868	812
12,682	12,688	12,236	10,764	9,345	8,996
2,422	2,398	2,399	2,531	2,543	2,398
330	439	619	612	845	809
423	456	420	416	362	322
262	233	206	207	203	192
32,518	32,082	31,326	30,373	29,036	27,400
(1,030)	(810)	(1,749)	(3,369)	(1,798)	(1,016)
1,770	1,498	1,624	1,571	1,663	1,637
(1,097)	(876)	(1,022)	(976)	(1,070)	(1,072)
10	37	20	21	-	16
3	8	5	8	6	7
1	2	1	1	5	4
1,196	883	941	646	416	593
217	71	44	46	23	40
319	51	124	68	59	123
4	3	4	4	7	8
(373)	(55)	(146)	(74)	(62)	(131)
 2,050	1,622	1,595	1,315	1,047	1,225
\$ 1,020	\$ 812	\$ (154)	\$ (2,054)	\$ (751)	\$ 209
2.29%	2.30%	2.04%	2.09%	2.00%	1.93%

#### Fund Balance, Governmental Funds Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting

Last Ten Fiscal Years (Dollars in Millions)

		2016	 2015	2014	2013
General Fund					
Reserved (1)	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Unreserved (1)		-	-	-	-
Nonspendable		114	120	111	120
Restricted		908	1,086	971	962
Committed		397	296	330	503
Unassigned		(709)	 (653)	 (782)	 (947)
Total	<u>\$</u>	710	\$ 849	\$ 630	\$ 638
All Other Governmental Funds					
Special Revenue Funds					
Reserved (1)	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Unreserved (1)		-	-	-	-
Nonspendable		159	128	104	118
Restricted		583	759	880	588
Committed		2,094	2,244	2,145	2,556
Assigned		29	29	17	14
Unassigned		-	(60)	-	-
Debt Service Funds					
Reserved (1)		-	-	-	-
Restricted		22	45	44	35
Capital Projects Funds					
Unreserved (1)		-	-	-	-
Restricted		40	288	53	214
Permanent Funds					
Unreserved (1)		-	-	-	-
Nonspendable		34	35	34	31
Restricted		1	 1_	1	1
Total		2,962	\$ 3,469	\$ 3,278	\$ 3,557

<sup>(1)</sup> GASB Statement No. 54 changes in fund balance information presented in this section began with fiscal year 2011. Fund balances prior to fiscal year 2011 were not reclassified because this was deemed impractical. The nature of the difference between fiscal year 2011 forward and all prior years relates to fund balances for those prior years not being reclassified to GASB Statement No. 54 fund classifications. For additional information on fund balance classifications, see Note 3, Fund Balance Classifications.

:	2012		2011		2010		2009		2008	2007		
•		•		•		•		•	4 405	•		
\$	-	\$	-	\$	395	\$	670	\$	1,125	\$	1,420	
	118		113		(1,069)		(928)		78		564	
	729		464		-		-		-		-	
	486		404		-		-		-		-	
	(821)		(1,046)		-		-		-		-	
	(021)	_	(1,046)	_		_	-				-	
\$	512	\$	(59)	\$	(674)	\$	(258)	\$	1,203	\$	1,984	
<u> </u>	312	<u> </u>	(33)	Ψ	(014)	<u> </u>	(230)	<u>—</u>	1,200	<u> </u>	1,504	
\$	-	\$	-	\$	410	\$	204	\$	242	\$	280	
Ψ	_	Ψ	_	Ψ	2,502	Ψ	2,325	Ψ	3,072	Ψ	3,060	
	105		111		-		-,00		-		-	
	567		422		_		-		_		_	
	2,923		2,683		-		-		-		-	
	12		10		-		-		-		-	
	-		-		-		-		-		-	
	-		-		105		102		101		97	
	79		68		-		=		-		-	
	-		-		206		331		134		81	
	202		145		-		-		-		-	
	-		-		47		45		52		53	
	28		29		-		-		-		-	
	11		1_		<u>-</u>		-		-		-	
\$	3,917	\$	3,469	\$	3,270	\$	3,007	\$	2 604	\$	3,571	
Ф	3,917	Ф	3,409	Ф	3,270	Ф	3,007	Ф	3,601	Ф	3,371	

### Comparison of General Fund Balance

Last Ten Fiscal Years (Dollars in Millions)

	Fund Balance										
		Modified									
Fiscal Year	Budgetary	Accrual									
Ended June 30,	 Basis	Basis									
	_										
2016	\$ 1,478.4	\$	710.3								
2015	1,759.2		848.4								
2014	1,349.3		629.6								
2013	1,820.6		637.9								
2012	1,683.4		512.4								
2011	1,297.6		(58.8)								
2010	870.9		(674.3)								
2009	823.5		(258.5)								
2008	2,219.8		1,202.9								
2007	2,955.1		1.984.0								

## Revenue Capacity

#### **Personal Income Tax Rates**

Last Ten Fiscal Years (Dollars in Millions)

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Inco	ersonal ome Tax ections (1)	 ersonal ome (2)(3)	Average Effective Rate (3)(4)
2016	\$	12,556	\$ 449,181	2.80%
2015		12,329	435,029	2.83%
2014		11,253	415,205	2.71%
2013		11,340	399,887	2.84%
2012		10,613	401,097	2.65%
2011		9,944	383,411	2.59%
2010		9,088	362,706	2.51%
2009		9,481	351,561	2.70%
2008		10,115	362,092	2.79%
2007		9.788	344.190	2.84%

- (1) Tax revenues from individual and fiduciary income tax.
- Personal income amounts provided by U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis website.

  Amounts for fiscal years 2007-2015 were revised to reflect the incorporation of newly available and revised source data, as well as improved estimating methodologies.

  Average effective rate equals tax collections divided by income.

Sources: Department of Taxation

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

#### **Effective Tax Rates (1)**

Tax Years 2006-2015

Income Tax Bracket	Tax Rate
\$0 - \$3,000	2.00%
\$3,000 - \$5,000	2.00% - 2.40%
\$5,000 - \$17,000	2.40% - 4.23%
\$17,000 - \$30,000	4.23% - 4.89%
\$30,000 - \$50,000	4.89% - 5.23%
\$50,000 - \$100,000	5.23% - 5.49%
Over \$100,000	5.49% up to 5.75%

(1) Amounts shown are for all filing status returns.

Department of Taxation Source:

#### Personal Income Tax Filers and Liability by Income Level (1)

Current Year and Ten Years Ago

	Та	x Year Ended	Dec	Tax Year Ended December 31, 2005						
	Number of			Income Tax		Number of			Income Tax	
Income Level	Income Level Returns % of Total			Liability % of Total		Returns % of Total			Liability	% of Total
\$100,000 and higher	729,316	19.0%	\$	7,954,296,230	68.4%	464,289	13.7%	\$	5,128,222,757	60.9%
\$75,000 - \$99,999	325,035	8.4%		1,188,418,789	10.2%	283,099	8.4%		982,404,173	11.7%
\$50,000 - \$74,999	492,931	12.8%		1,174,418,065	10.1%	463,435	13.7%		1,053,851,173	12.5%
\$25,000 - \$49,999	864,225	22.5%		1,034,891,163	8.9%	825,910	24.4%		953,104,088	11.3%
\$10,000 - \$24,999	768,379	20.0%		267,188,081	2.3%	734,833	21.7%		280,980,498	3.4%
\$9,999 and low er	665,767	17.3%		4,764,992	0.1%	614,465	18.1%		16,169,192	0.2%
Total	3,845,653	100.0%	\$	11,623,977,320	100.0%	3,386,031	100.0%	\$	8,414,731,881	100.0%

<sup>(1)</sup> Due to confidentiality issues, the names of the ten largest revenue payers are not available. The categories presented are intended to provide alternative information regarding the sources of the state's revenue.

Source: Department of Taxation

<sup>(2)</sup> Tax year 2014 is the most recent year for which data are available.

#### Personal Income by Industry

Last Ten Fiscal Years (Dollars in Millions)

	2016 (1)		20	015 (2)	2	014 (2)	2013 (2)		2	2012 (2)
Farm Earnings	\$	289	\$	348	\$	648	\$	681	\$	599
Agricultural/Forestry,										
Fishing, and Other		491		460		386		340		318
Mining		101		249		597		937		1,095
Construction		17,310		16,684		15,706		15,340		14,710
Manufacturing		17,629		18,250		17,509		17,190		16,535
Transportation, Warehousing,										
Information and Public Utilities		18,577		17,979		16,574		15,642		15,488
Wholesale Trade		10,706		10,581		10,228		9,934		9,748
Retail Trade		16,074		15,628		15,155		14,714		14,051
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate,										
Rental and Leasing		21,468		20,684		19,216		18,767		20,659
Services	1	36,569		130,586		123,260		121,776		118,805
Federal, Civilian		25,989		25,019		23,920		23,174		23,328
Military		12,916		12,690		12,754		12,765		13,281
State and Local Government		35,710		34,535		33,761		32,631		31,429
Other (3)	1	35,352		131,336		125,491		115,996		121,051
Total Personal Income	\$ 4	49,181	\$	435,029	\$	415,205	\$	399,887	\$	401,097

(1) Personal income figures for fiscal year 2016 are estimated.

(2) Amounts for fiscal years 2007-2015 were revised to reflect the incorporation of newly available and revised source data.

(3) Includes dividends, interest, rental income, residence adjustment, government transfers to individuals, and deductions for social insurance.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA)

Note: Details may not agree to BEA due to rounding.

 2011 (2)	2010	2010 (2)		2009 (2)	:	2008 (2)	2007 (2)		
\$ 513	\$	255	\$	227	\$	312	\$	221	
267		264		251		242		309	
982		880		704		869		711	
13,568	1	3,259		13,383		16,244		17,854	
16,124	1	5,834		15,619		16,950		17,248	
16,009	1	6,263		16,823		17,133		17,381	
9,795		9,190		9,235		9,651		9,665	
13,562	1	3,307		12,823		13,472		13,994	
17,526	1	7,151		14,951		16,450		16,915	
114,884	11	0,115		106,876		104,439		98,077	
22,952	2	22,206		20,113		19,045		18,012	
13,399	1	3,833		13,326		13,048		12,474	
30,908	3	31,074		30,780		29,697		28,256	
112,922	9	9,075		96,450		104,540		93,073	
\$ 383,411	\$ 36	2,706	\$	351,561	\$	362,092	\$	344,190	

#### Taxable Sales by Business Class (1) (2)

Last Ten Calendar Years (Dollars in Millions)

	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
Alcoholic Beverage	718	676	640	559	567
Apparel	5,001	4,918	6,668	6,545	4,749
Automotive	3,159	3,024	2,945	2,860	2,717
Food	30,627	28,972	27,924	27,150	25,691
Fuel	1,967	1,864	1,880	1,899	1,828
Furniture, Home Furnishings, and Equipment	2,840	2,663	2,645	2,612	2,538
General Merchandise	21,917	21,693	21,852	21,568	20,635
Hotels, Motels, Tourist Camps, etc.	3,452	3,238	3,098	3,107	2,988
Lumber, Building Materials, and Supply	8,865	8,589	8,513	8,112	7,750
Machinery, Equipment, and Supplies	330	303	300	357	309
Miscellaneous	19,067	17,994	16,031	16,228	16,341
Other Miscellaneous and Unidentifiable	2,273	2,270	2,088	2,321	2,955
Total	\$ 100,216	\$ 96,204	\$ 94,584	\$ 93,318	\$ 89,068
Direct Sales Tax Rate (2)	5.3%	5.3%	5.3%	5.0%	5.0%

Source: Department of Taxation

<sup>(1)</sup> Retail sales information is available only on a calendar-year basis.
(2) Effective July 1, 2013, the sales tax rate increased from 5.0 percent to 5.3 percent.

 2010	2009		2008		2007		2006	
545		532		517		487		457
4,601		4,494		5,015		5,191		4,917
2,555		2,397		2,440		2,563		2,416
24,617		24,134		23,721		22,502		19,856
1,691		1,582		1,539		1,729		1,778
2,442		2,519		3,013		3,448		3,684
19,836		19,577		19,387		19,574		17,104
2,837		2,804		3,066		3,079		3,000
7,652		7,369		8,140		9,354		9,805
243		173		241		238		213
16,402		16,780		18,527		18,301		17,479
2,997		3,505		4,495		5,577		8,765
\$ 86,418	\$	85,866		\$ 90,101	\$	92,043	\$	89,474
	-							
5.0%		5.0%		5.0%		5.0%		5.0%

#### Sales Tax Revenue by Business Class (1)

Tax Year 2015 and Nine Years Ago

	1	Γax Year End	ded December 31, 2015	<u> </u>	Tax Year Ended December 31, 2006						
	Number of Filers	% of Total	Tax Liability	% of Total	Number of Filers	% of Total	Tax Liability	% of Total			
Alcoholic Beverage	374	0.4%	\$ 717,921,706	0.7%	317	0.3%	\$ 456,404,615	0.5%			
Apparel	3,850	3.7%	5,000,883,378	5.0%	4,712	3.9%	4,917,431,135	5.5%			
Automotive	3,041	2.9%	3,158,633,082	3.2%	3,764	3.1%	2,415,925,850	2.7%			
Food	22,522	21.8%	30,627,212,807	30.6%	18,907	15.6%	19,855,604,835	22.2%			
Fuel	2,411	2.3%	1,967,286,467	2.0%	4,116	3.4%	1,778,139,865	2.0%			
Furniture, Home Furnishings, and Equipment	3,449	3.4%	2,840,442,973	2.8%	5,285	4.4%	3,683,945,994	4.1%			
General Merchandise	15,995	15.5%	21,917,025,013	21.9%	16,817	13.8%	17,104,195,349	19.1%			
Hotels, Motels, Tourist Camps, etc.	2,293	2.2%	3,452,147,590	3.4%	2,187	1.8%	2,999,808,374	3.4%			
Lumber, Building Materials, and Supply	5,501	5.3%	8,865,389,639	8.8%	6,725	5.6%	9,805,089,203	11.0%			
Machinery, Equipment, and Supply	156	0.2%	329,523,658	0.3%	217	0.2%	213,283,319	0.2%			
Miscellaneous	36,861	35.8%	19,066,564,673	19.0%	46,178	38.1%	17,478,765,385	19.5%			
Other Miscellaneous and Unidentifiable	6,674	6.5%	2,272,470,388	2.3%	11,851	9.8%	8,765,152,972	9.8%			
Total	103,127	100.0%	\$ 100,215,501,374	100.0%	121,076	100.0%	\$ 89,473,746,896	100.0%			

<sup>(1)</sup> Due to confidentiality issues, the names of the ten largest revenue payers are not presented. The categories presented are intended to provide alternative information regarding the sources of the state's revenue.

Sources: Department of Taxation

Weldon Cooper Center for Public Service, University of Virginia

# **Debt Capacity**

#### **Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type**

Last Ten Fiscal Years (Amounts in Thousands except Per Capita)

	 Governmental Activities						Business-type Activities					Debt as a		
For the Fisca Year Ended June 30,	 General Obligation Bonds		Non- General Obligation Bonds		Other Long-term Obligations (1)		Non-General Obligation Bonds		Other Long-term Obligations (1)		Total Primary vernment	Percentage of Personal Income (2)	Amount Per Capita (3)	
2016	\$ 601,632	\$	5,826,798	\$	200,227	\$	-	\$	5,359	\$	6,634,016	1.48%	\$	787
2015	675,371		5,911,768		222,877		320,110		5,708		7,135,834	1.64%		850
2014	742,869		5,555,935		233,002		317,305		6,072		6,855,183	1.65%		823
2013	791,992		5,593,228		285,594		314,662		6,453		6,991,929	1.75%		849
2012	873,741		5,703,448		326,543		-		449		6,904,181	1.72%		844
2011	960,374		4,701,764		348,972		-		918		6,012,028	1.57%		749
2010	1,049,386		4,120,056		366,170		-		1,594		5,537,206	1.53%		702
2009	1,077,520		3,549,958		373,594		-		2,883		5,003,955	1.42%		638
2008	1,001,989		3,345,259		312,890		-		4,082		4,664,220	1.29%		601
2007	900,329		3,363,275		341,574		-		2,610		4,607,788	1.34%		599

<sup>(1)</sup> Pension, compensated absences, other postemployment benefits, other liabilities, lottery prizes payable, tuition benefits payable, and pollution remediation obligations have been excluded.

Sources: Department of Accounts

Department of Taxation

U. S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

<sup>(2)</sup> Personal income amounts used for this calculation were obtained from the U. S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.

<sup>(3)</sup> Population statistics used in this calculation were provided by the Department of Taxation. Fiscal year 2016 population was estimated.

#### **Ratios of General Obligation Bonded Debt Outstanding**

Last Ten Fiscal Years (Amounts in Thousands except Per Capita)

For the Fiscal Year		(	Genera	Percentage	Amount							
	Ended	Govern	mental		Higher Education				of Tax	Per		
	June 30,	 9(b) [3]	9(c) [4]		9(c)			Total	Revenues [5]	Capita [6]		
	2016	\$ 571,915	\$	29,717	\$	877,118	\$	1,478,750	11.78%	\$	175	
	2015	642,181		33,190		936,857		1,612,228	13.08%		192	
	2014	706,192		36,677		925,086		1,667,955	14.82%		200	
	2013	752,493		39,499		877,858		1,669,850	14.73%		203	
	2012	831,148		42,593		906,474		1,780,215	16.77%		218	
	2011	914,574		45,800		765,280		1,725,654	17.35%		215	
	2010	999,841		49,545		631,275		1,680,661	18.49%		213	
	2009	1,040,636		36,884		573,550		1,651,070	17.41%		211	
	2008	935,105		66,884		487,296		1,489,285	14.72%		192	
	2007	821,563		78,766		411,842		1,312,171	13.41%		171	

- [1] Beginning with fiscal year 2014, GASB Statement No. 65 removed deferrals of debt defeasance from the debt balances. Balances reported in prior fiscal years netted the deferrals against the debt balances. Amounts are net of unamortized premiums, discounts, deferrals on debt defeasance, and/or issuance expenses.
- [2] There are currently no Section 9(a) bonds outstanding.
- [3] Section 9(b) bonds have been authorized by the citizens of Virginia through bond referenda to finance capital projects. These bonds are retired through the use of state appropriations.
- [4] Section 9(c) bonds are issued to finance capital projects which, when completed, will generate revenue to repay the debt.
- [5] Individual and fiduciary Income tax collections were used for this calculation.
- [6] Population statistics used in this calculation are provided by the Department of Taxation. Fiscal year 2016 population was estimated.

#### **Computation of Legal Debt Limit and Margin**

Last Ten Fiscal Years (Dollars in Thousands)

Tax Revenues Required for Computation		2016		2015		2014		2013
Taxes on Income and Retail Sales: Individual and Fiduciary Income Tax [1]	\$	12,555,624	\$	12,328,675	\$	11,253,348	\$	11,339,965
Corporate Income Tax [2]	Ψ	764,948	Ψ	831,907	Ψ	757,491	Ψ	796,728
State Sales and Use Tax [3]		3,651,400		3,587,849		3,399,223		3,419,489
Total	\$	16,971,972	\$	16,748,431	\$	15,410,062	\$	15,556,182
Average Tax Revenues (Three Fiscal Years)	\$	16,376,822	\$	15,904,892	\$	15,251,227	\$	14,766,900
		, ,					_	· ·
Section 9(a) [2] General Obligation Debt Limit [4]								
Debt Issuance Limit								
(30% of 1.15 times annual tax revenues)	\$	5,855,330	\$	5,778,209	\$	5,316,471	\$	5,366,883
Less Bonds Outstanding:				-		-		-
Debt Issuance Margin for Section 9(a) [2]								
General Obligation Bonds	\$	5,855,330	\$	5,778,209	\$	5,316,471	\$	5,366,883
Debt Applicable to Limit as a % Limit		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Section 9(b) General Obligation Debt Limit								
Debt Issuance Limit								
(1.15 times average tax revenues for three fiscal years)	\$	18,833,345	\$	18,290,626	\$	17,538,911	\$	16,981,935
Less Bonds Outstanding:**								
Public Facilities Bonds [6]		571,915		642,181		706,192		752,493
Transportation Facilities Refunding Bonds [5] [6]		-						-
Debt Issuance Margin for Section 9(b)								
General Obligation Bonds	\$	18,261,430	\$	17,648,445	\$	16,832,719	\$	16,229,442
Debt Applicable to Limit as a % Limit		3.04%		3.51%		4.03%		4.43%
Additional Section 9(b) Debt Borrowing Restriction:								
Four-year Authorization Restriction (25% of 9(b) Debt Limit)	\$	4,708,336	\$	4,572,656	\$	4,384,728	\$	4,245,484
Less 9(b) Debt authorized in past three fiscal years		-		-		-		-
Maximum Additional Borrowing Restriction (amount that							,	
may be authorized by the General Assembly)	\$	4,708,336	\$	4,572,656	\$	4,384,728	\$	4,245,484
Section 9(c) General Obligation Debt Limit								
Debt Issuance Limit								
(1.15 times average tax revenues for three fiscal years)	\$	18,833,345	\$	18,290,626	\$	17,538,911	\$	16,981,935
Less Bonds Outstanding:**								
Parking Facilities Bonds [6]		15,155		16,036		17,045		17,538
Transportation Facilities Bonds [6]		14,562		17,154		19,632		21,961
Higher Educational Institution Bonds [6]		877,118		936,857		925,086		877,858
Debt Issuance Margin for Section 9(c)								
General Obligation Bonds	\$	17,926,510	\$	17,320,579	\$	16,577,148	\$	16,064,578
Debt Applicable to Limit as a % Limit		4.82%		5.30%		5.48%		5.40%

<sup>\*\*</sup>Bonds included on this schedule are only those which are backed by the full faith and credit of the Commonwealth.

Sources: Department of Accounts

Department of the Treasury

Includes taxes imposed pursuant to Articles 2 and 9 of Chapter 3, Title 58.1 of the *Code of Virginia*. Includes taxes imposed pursuant to Article 10 of Chapter 3, Title 58.1 of the *Code of Virginia*.

Includes taxes imposed pursuant to Chapter 6, Title 58.1 of the Code of Virginia, less taxes identified in Sections 58.1-605 and 58.1-638.

Debt limit applies only to debt authorized pursuant to Article X, Section 9(a)(2) of the Constitution of Virginia.

These bonds refunded certain Section 9(c) debt, and because the Governor did not certify the feasibility of the refinanced project, it must be applied against the Section 9(b) Debt Limit.

Beginning with fiscal year 2014, GASB Statement No. 65 removed deferrals of debt defeasance from the debt balances. Balances reported in prior fiscal years netted the deferrals against the debt balances. Net of unamortized discounts, premiums, and/or deferral on debt defeasance.

	2012		2011		2010	2009 2008			2007		
\$	10,612,836	\$	9,944,370	\$	9,088,252	\$	9,481,109	\$	10,114,833	\$	9,787,592
Ψ	859,923	Ψ	822,259	Ψ	806,473	Ψ	648,033	Ψ	807,852	Ψ	879,575
	3,314,677		3,190,452		3,264,210		3,116,831		3,302,181		3,274,286
\$	14,787,436	\$	13,957,081	\$	13,158,935	\$	13,245,973	\$	14,224,866	\$	13,941,453
										_	
\$	13,967,817	\$	13,453,996	\$	13,543,258	\$	13,804,097	\$	13,792,131	\$	13,071,436
œ.	E 404 CCE	œ.	4.045.400	\$	4 520 022	\$	4 500 004	ф	4.007.570	ф.	4 000 004
\$	5,101,665	\$	4,815,193	Ф	4,539,833	Ф	4,569,861	\$	4,907,579	\$	4,809,801
		_				_		_		_	
\$	5,101,665	\$	4,815,193	\$	4,539,833	\$	4,569,861	\$	4,907,579	\$	4,809,801
					<u> </u>				<u> </u>		
	0.00%		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
	10.000.000	•				•			47.000.070	•	15.000.151
\$	16,062,990	\$	15,472,096	\$	15,574,747	\$	15,874,712	\$	15,860,950	\$	15,032,151
	831,148		914,574		993,372		1,027,941		916,483		797,300
	-		914,574		6,469		12,696		18,622		24,263
		_					,	_	,	_	,
\$	15,231,842	\$	14,557,522	\$	14,574,906	\$	14,834,075	\$	14,925,845	\$	14,210,588
										_	
	5.17%		5.91%		6.42%		6.56%		5.90%		5.47%
\$	4,015,747	\$	3,868,024	\$	3,893,687	\$	3,968,678	\$	3,965,238	\$	3,758,038
Φ	4,015,747	Φ	3,000,024	φ	3,093,007	φ	3,900,076	Φ	3,903,236	Φ	3,730,036
\$	4,015,747	\$	3,868,024	\$	3,893,687	\$	3,968,678	\$	3,965,238	\$	3,758,038
								<del></del>			
\$	16,062,990	\$	15,472,096	\$	15,574,747	\$	15,874,712	\$	15,860,950	\$	15,032,151
	18,383		19,445		21,151		6,527		7,590		8,804
	24,210		26,355		28,394		30,358		59,294		69,962
	906,474		765,280		631,275		573,550		487,296		411,842
											.,
\$	15,113,923	\$	14,661,016	\$	14,893,927	\$	15,264,277	\$	15,306,770	\$	14,541,543
	5.91%		5.24%		4.37%		3.85%		3.49%		3.26%

#### Schedule of Pledged Revenue Bond Coverage Primary Government 9(d) General Long-term Debt

Last Ten Fiscal Years (Dollars in Thousands except Coverage)

	For the Fiscal Year Ended		eginning Balance,	Pled	lged	Оре	erating	A	Net vailable for	Re	Debt Se quireme		-	
	June 30,	as re	estated (1)	Reve	nues	Expe	nses (2)	Deb	t Service	Prin	cipal	In	terest	Coverage
Primary Government Revenue Bonds:														
Route 460 Funding Corporation of	2016	\$	1,261	\$	-	\$	436	\$	825	\$	-	\$	-	-
Virginia (4) (5)	2015		(20,991)		-		524		(21,515)		-		11,726	(1.83)
(Series 2012A and 2012B CAB)	2014		(8,958)		-		448		(9,406)		-		12,084	(0.78)
	2013		-		_		130		(130)		-		_	-

- (1) The Route 460 Funding Corporation of Virginia was restated due to the implementation of GASB Statement No. 65 in fiscal year 2014.
- (2) Operating expenses are exclusive of principal and interest.
- (3) Includes principal and interest of revenue bonds only. Does not include debt defeasance transactions.
- (4) This entity was established in fiscal year 2013. No debt service payments were required during fiscal year 2013.
- 5) The Route 460 Funding Corporation of Virginia continuing operations ceased during fiscal year 2016.

Demographic and Economic Information

#### **Schedule of Demographic and Economic Statistics**

Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Population In Thousands (1)	<u>In Th</u>	Personal Income ousands (2)(3)	r Capita ome (3)	Public Primary and Secondary School Enrollment	Unemployment Rate
2016	8,433	\$	449,180,761	\$ 53,265	1,267,591	4.1 %
2015	8,392		435,028,664	51,838	1,279,773	4.9 %
2014	8,332		415,205,288	49,833	1,273,211	5.2 %
2013	8,235		399,886,844	48,559	1,264,880	5.6 %
2012	8,178		401,096,804	49,046	1,258,521	6.0 %
2011	8,029		383,411,012	47,753	1,253,038	6.5 %
2010	7,886		362,705,744	45,994	1,245,937	7.0 %
2009	7,839		351,561,032	44,848	1,236,546	5.6 %
2008	7,758		362,092,108	46,673	1,232,436	3.4 %
2007	7,694		344,189,984	44,735	1,221,939	3.1 %

- (1) Population figure for fiscal year 2016 is estimated.
- (2) Personal income amount for fiscal year 2016 is estimated.
- (3) Amounts for fiscal years 2007-2015 were revised to reflect the incorporation of newly available and revised source data, as well as improved estimating methodologies.

Sources: Department of Education Department of Taxation

Virginia Employment Commission U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

#### **Principal Employers (1)**

Current Year and Nine Years Ago

Employer	2015 Rank (2)	2006 Rank
U.S. Department of Defense	1	1
Wal-Mart	2	2
Fairfax County Public Schools	3	3
Sentara Healthcare	4	8
Huntington Ingalls Industries, Inc.	5	4
Food Lion	6	5
U. S. Postal Service	7	7
County of Fairfax	8	6
U. S. Department of Homeland Defense (3)	9	-
HCA Virginia Health System (3)	10	-

<sup>(1)</sup> The Virginia Employment Commission is precluded from disclosing the actual number of employees per the Confidential Information Protection and Statistical Efficiency Act – Title V of Public Law 107-347. All Employers above have an employment size of 1,000 or more.

(2) Calendar year 2015 is the most recent information available.

(3) Previous ranking not available.

Source: Virginia Employment Commission (1)

# Operating Information

#### **State Employees by Function (1)**

Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
General Government					
Virginia Information Technologies Agency	213	260	263	270	262
Department of Taxation	862	855	877	873	917
Department of General Services	594	608	614	621	624
All other	1,730	1,675	1,663	1,677	1,571
Education					
Colleges and Universities	64,450	56,777	56,086	55,223	53,979
All other	2,714	2,634	2,663	2,662	2,667
Transportation					
Department of Transportation	7,601	7,372	7,365	7,212	7,167
Department of Motor Vehicles	2,078	2,023	2,040	1,999	1,926
All other	317	263	198	193	190
Resources and Economic Development					
Department of Conservation & Recreation	1,130	1,106	747	1,165	933
Department of Environmental Quality	814	826	822	779	731
All other	2,935	2,957	2,950	2,898	2,957
Individual and Family Services					
Department of Health	3,408	3,565	3,593	3,646	3,784
Behavioral Health Agencies	6,628	7,378	7,629	8,314	8,803
All other	5,539	5,505	5,545	5,804	5,740
Administration of Justice					
Department of State Police	2,725	2,773	2,792	2,779	2,640
Department of Juvenile Justice	2,057	2,086	2,339	2,405	2,499
Correctional Facilities	9,731	9,272	9,922	9,738	9,656
All other	6,552	6,505	6,579	6,606	6,363
Business-type Activities					
Department of Alcoholic Beverage Control	2,737	2,294	2,272	2,182	3,306
Virginia Lottery	285	284	279	275	270
All other	96	100	94	84	81
State Total (2)	125,196	117,118	117,332	117,405	117,066

Source: Department of Human Resource Management

Includes salaried and wage employees but excludes adjunct faculty.

Totals have been rounded and may vary slightly from the Department of Human Resource Management reports.

2011	2010	2009	2008	2007
261	295	353	377	400
976	1,044	947	1,014	927
634	654	618	624	634
1,936	1,608	1,918	1,960	1,915
49,107	47,981	48,485	48,032	48,004
3,287	3,276	3,551	3,806	3,811
7,024	6,852	8,261	8,680	8,824
1,949	1,900	1,931	2,001	2,044
242	233	215	239	231
909	930	953	960	753
743	768	800	842	882
3,001	2,874	3,334	3,369	3,412
3,827	3,856	3,750	3,800	3,943
8,757	8,635	8,355	8,341	8,361
5,576	5,622	5,957	5,550	5,540
2,627	2,533	2,671	2,668	2,700
2,380	2,442	2,314	2,457	2,295
9,656	9,623	10,437	10,802	10,456
6,262	6,314	6,285	6,441	6,454
2,483	2,461	2,581	2,472	1,938
267	257	252	241	265
82	77	74	50	48
111,986	110,235	114,042	114,726	113,837

## Operating Indicators by Function

Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2016	2015	2014	2013
General Government				
Virginia Department of Taxation				
Number of Returns Processed (calendar year) (1)	Not yet available	7,746,235	7,575,225	7,520,463
Department of Accounts	•			
Number of Payments Processed Via Check	1,100,507	1,297,646	1,466,309	1,530,548
Number of Payments Processed Electronically	8,955,761	9,047,340	9,729,332	9,552,890
Percentage Processed Electronically	89.1%	87.5%	86.9%	86.2%
Education				
State Council of Higher Education				
Number of Students Enrolled at State-supported Colleges and Universities	528,673	534,280	537,370	539,025
Department of Education				
Number of Public Primary and Secondary School Enrollment	1,267,591	1,279,773	1,273,211	1,264,880
Resources and Economic Development				
Department of Environmental Quality				
Number of Permits Issued	2,564	7,173	5,890	1,750
Number of Inspections Conducted	7,962	7,848	8,307	9,044
Department of Housing and Community Development				
Number of Housing Units Improved to Define Standards through Housing Programs	3,031	3,491	3,677	7,396
Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services				
Number of Food Inspections Conducted	8,246	5,583	8,886	10,441
Number of Weights/Measure Equipment Inspected	79,876	82,355	76,342	62,488
Department of Forestry				
Number of Firefighters Trained in Forest Fire Control	892	1,178	1,233	1,197
Individual and Family Services				
Comprehensive Services for At-Risk Youth and Families				
Number of Youth Served	16,135	15,700	15,025	13,516
Department for Aging and Rehabilitative Services				
Number of Medicare Recipients	1,358,179	1,328,435	1,203,462	1,244,136
Department of Medical Assistance Services				
Number of Medicaid Recipients	1,319,227	1,255,960	1,177,922	1,046,790
Department of Behavioral Health and Developmental Services (2)				
Number of Patients Served	2,104	2,229	2,269	2,455
Number of Beds Used	2,619	2,813	2,822	3,071
Department of Social Services				
Average Number of Households Receiving Food Stamps	391,632	411,768	451,640	453,244
Number of Households Receiving Child Support Enforcement Assistance	310,933	314,377	320,942	347,729
Department of Health				
Number of WIC Participants	239,711	249,499	244,181	267,465
Number of Childhood Immunizations Administered	1,371,582	1,534,373	1,675,572	1,736,396

2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007
7,446,060	6,969,581	6,998,747	7,079,611	6,893,047	6,746,596
1,624,902	1,658,227	1,625,763	1,715,164	2,597,746	1,431,918
9,856,757	9,912,627	11,141,067	10,059,109	8,065,038	2,861,979
85.8%	85.7%	87.2%	85.4%	75.6%	66.7%
535,294	519,772	501,866	467,093	449,671	428,642
1,258,521	1,253,038	1,245,937	1,236,546	1,232,436	1,221,939
4,063	2,486	2,780	1,925	2,389	3,491
9,834	10,441	11,804	11,599	11,721	11,730
7,279	7,675	7,231	5,198	3,248	3,392
12,966	12,003	13,516	14,639	17,551	14,623
68,292	66,760	53,329	57,275	84,481	77,921
00,202	00,700	00,020	01,210	0-1, 10 1	77,021
1,178	1,192	1,123	1,034	1,200	1,300
15,425	16,617	17,242	17,957	19,658	18,498
10,420	10,017	17,272	17,007	10,000	10,400
1,190,827	1,143,243	1,122,522	1,104,765	1,071,681	1,039,059
996,835	992,816	937,522	857,662	818,452	805,458
2,608	2,724	2,754	2,877	2,915	3,003
3,471	3,317	3,396	3,533	2,891	2,988
-,	-,-	-,	-,	,	,,,,,,
434,223	396,613	350,599	277,498	240,821	228,116
349,661	352,825	359,317	359,487	359,977	363,272
270,962	270,219	275,580	270,378	258,593	270,918
1,439,233	1,773,402	1,602,907	1,470,403	1,455,166	1,076,412

Continued on next page

#### Operating Indicators by Function (Continued from previous page)

Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2016	2015	2014	2013
dministration of Justice				
Supreme Court				
Number of Criminal Trials (calendar year)	642,216	686,795	699,270	720,630
Number of Civil Trials (calendar year)	1,166,073	1,171,042	1,232,899	1,264,219
Number of Traffic Hearings (calendar year)	1,714,779	1,903,845	1,887,252	1,891,207
Compensation Board				
Number of Constitutional Officers Receiving Financial Support	649	650	649	651
Department of State Police				
Number of Traffic Citations Issued (calendar year)	592,670	644,218	686,812	588,307
Number of Arrests (calendar year)	22,320	20,608	21,777	19,611
Department of Corrections				
Number of Inmates	30,038	30,258	30,275	29,803
dusiness-type Activities				
Virginia Lottery				
Number of Plays Sold - Pick 3	272,748,955	272,253,482	265,144,318	253,682,839
Number of Plays Sold - Pick 4	279,841,494	268,645,030	244,143,030	232,184,205
Number of Plays Sold - Cash 5	30,419,782	29,895,533	30,114,799	28,302,849
Number of Plays Sold - Megamillions	87,404,430	94,283,607	115,298,827	89,518,093
Number of Plays Sold - Win for Life (3)	-	2,979,902	14,870,716	15,950,166
Number of Plays Sold - Decades of Dollars (3)	-	9,365,110	12,236,092	13,243,504
Number of Plays Sold - Millionaire Raffle	6,600,000	6,600,000	6,600,000	6,945,500
Number of Plays Sold - Fast Play Bingo	29,243,465	24,205,141	20,095,274	16,581,338
Number of Plays Sold - Pow erball (4)	163,892,079	96,580,238	113,724,880	145,690,841
Number of Plays Sold - Bank A Million (5)	14,520,460	-	-	-
Number of Plays Sold - Money Ball (6)	2,616,104	16,766,958	-	-
Number of Plays Sold - Cash 4 Life (6)	19,037,030	3,812,708	-	-
Number of Tickets Sold - Instant Tickets	1,100,574,151	1,018,488,394	988,592,675	887,139,810
Virginia College Savings Plan				
Number of Virginia529 prePAID Tuition Contractholders	65,101	66,364	70,490	68,637
Virginia Employment Commission				
Number of Individuals Receiving Unemployment Benefits	87,685	92,762	115,155	127,091
New Unemployment Benefit Claims	185,558	202,040	253,310	284,218

- (1) Information for fiscal year 2016 is not yet available.
- (2) This agency is structured to provide services primarily in a community setting. Although they have a significant amount of capital and operating costs in facility operations, inpatient treatment methodology is being deemphasized over time. Their inpatient census will continue to decline in the future. Over \$250 million of community funding (state and Federal dollars) each fiscal year supports 40 community services boards across the Commonwealth. These entities serve approximately 300,000 Virginians each year.
- (3) Win for Life and Decades for Dollars ended during fiscal year 2015; therefore, information for fiscal year 2016 and thereafter is not available.
- (4) Powerball began during fiscal year 2010; therefore, information for fiscal year 2009 and prior years is not available.
- (5) Bank A Million began during fiscal year 2016; therefore, information for fiscal year 2015 and prior years is not available.
- (6) Money Ball and Cash 4 Life began during fiscal year 2015; therefore, information for fiscal year 2014 and prior years is not available.

2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007
708,943	697,360	705,777	731,609	741,701	733,714
1,299,053	1,289,633	1,372,483	1,397,850	1,366,596	1,335,192
1,956,836	2,069,668	2,143,109	2,050,896	2,019,753	1,973,047
650	650	650	654	649	650
030	030	030	004	049	030
550,122	567,480	686,173	647,396	652,837	646,166
19,460	20,132	22,713	23,996	22,475	23,348
29,685	32,116	31,735	32,708	33,157	31,647
243,270,273	241,963,816	246,899,030	250,634,329	256,605,411	265,398,821
222,774,015	207,174,550	197,460,420	185,418,033	183,990,214	179,922,714
26,677,286	26,657,009	28,242,740	29,267,637	29,022,974	27,520,707
140,240,940	138,496,457	174,882,294	162,095,735	166,144,927	130,299,581
17,682,922	21,052,138	28,440,948	32,128,730	37,717,958	41,323,625
15,467,376	8,377,354	-	-	-	-
6,625,456	6,600,000	6,600,000	8,905,555	8,798,720	13,005,307
12,094,785	8,915,566	6,884,748	6,772,764	9,229,805	6,600,000
89,046,990	66,614,340	34,562,352	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-
			-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-
842,121,604	756,837,222	711,155,383	690,382,366	694,902,491	698,271,837
69,847	70,955	71,373	71,898	71,812	71,382
136,753	162,025	190,370	219,646	122,144	106,554
318,935	360,657	418,431	474,777	279,939	260,804

Compensation Board Sources:

Comprehensive Services for At-Risk Youth and Families Department for Aging and Rehabilitative Services

Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services
Department of Behavioral Health and Developmental Services

Department of Corrections
Department of Education

Department of Environmental Quality Department of Forestry

Department of Forestry
Department of Health
Department of Housing and Community Development
Department of Medical Assistance Services
Department of Social Services
Department of State Police
Department of Taxation

Department of Transportation State Council of Higher Education

Supreme Court

Virginia College Savings Plan Virginia Employment Commission Virginia Lottery

### Capital Asset Statistics by Function (1)

Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2016	2015	2014	2013
General Government				
Department of General Services				
Number of Buildings	64	65	63	62
Total Square Footage of Buildings	4,901,754	5,032,991	5,026,991	4,961,416
Vehicles	14.519	14.669	14,769	14,424
Education		,	,	,
State Council of Higher Education				
Campuses of In-State Institutions	246	231	276	252
Campuses of Out-of-State Institutions	129	132	146	142
Transportation				
Department of Transportation				
Bridges Maintained (1)	Not yet available	13,098	13,089	13,049
State Maintained Highway Lane Miles (calendar year) (1)	Not yet available	72,210	72,089	71,937
Vehicles	7,754	7,503	7,768	7,762
Number of Buildings (2)	3,489	3,492	3,488	3,501
Total Square Footage of Buildings	8,262,042	8,269,556	8,158,974	8,119,018
Resources and Economic Development				
Department Conservation & Recreation				
State Parks	39	39	37	37
Acres of State Parks (in thousands)	73	71	68	67
Natural Area Preserves	39	39	39	39
Acres of Natural Area Preserves (in thousands)	34	34	34	35
Historic Sites	3	3	3	3
Acres of Historic Sites (in thousands)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Number of Buildings (3)	1,359	1,360	1,345	1,345
Total Square Footage of Buildings	2,562,851	2,583,309	2,560,662	2,560,662
Department of Forestry				
State Forests	23	23	23	23
Buildings	295	295	295	295
Total Square Footage of Buildings	600,602	600,602	600,602	600,602
Individual and Family Services				
Department of Behavioral Health and Developmental Services				
Number of Buildings	407	409	409	408
Total Square Footage of Buildings	5,568,709	5,571,068	5,534,625	5,523,762
Administration of Justice				
Department of State Police				
Number of Stations	66	65	65	65
Number of Buildings	147	147	147	148
Total Square Footage of Buildings	685,109	685,109	685,109	681,987
Department of Corrections				
Number of Buildings	1,858	1,823	1,843	1,881
Total Square Footage of Buildings	12,105,357	11,826,751	11,799,780	11,889,055
Business-type Activities				
Department of Alcoholic Beverage Control				
Number of Buildings	24	24	24	24
Total Square Footage of Buildings	1,180,501	1,180,501	1,180,501	1,180,501

<sup>(1)</sup> Information not yet available for fiscal year 2016.
(2) Includes storage sheds
(3) Includes cabins

62     54     55     48     48       4,961,416     5,259,506     5,053,912     4,718,480     4,409,026       14,161     13,983     13,534     13,322     13,262       262     250     244     254     258       158     166     121     87     67       13,042     12,926     12,949     12,912     12,603       71,779     71,668     71,561     71,349     71,091       7,797     7,593     7,734     8,185     9,060       3,487     3,520     3,513     3,526     3,562       7,830,447     7,916,019     7,713,617     7,683,384     7,734,267       37     37     37     37     37     37       69     69     71     69     68       39     39     39     39     38       31     30     30     29     28	2007
4,961,416       5,259,506       5,053,912       4,718,480       4,409,026         14,161       13,983       13,534       13,322       13,262         262       250       244       254       258         158       166       121       87       67         13,042       12,926       12,949       12,912       12,603         71,779       71,668       71,561       71,349       71,091         7,797       7,593       7,734       8,185       9,060         3,487       3,520       3,513       3,526       3,562         7,830,447       7,916,019       7,713,617       7,683,384       7,734,267         37       37       37       37       37         69       69       71       69       68         39       39       39       39         31       30       30       29       28	
14,161     13,983     13,534     13,322     13,262       262     250     244     254     258       158     166     121     87     67       13,042     12,926     12,949     12,912     12,603       71,779     71,668     71,561     71,349     71,091       7,797     7,593     7,734     8,185     9,060       3,487     3,520     3,513     3,526     3,562       7,830,447     7,916,019     7,713,617     7,683,384     7,734,267       37     37     37     37     37       69     69     71     69     68       39     39     39     39       31     30     30     29     28	47
262 250 244 254 258 158 166 121 87 67  13,042 12,926 12,949 12,912 12,603 71,779 71,668 71,561 71,349 71,091 7,797 7,593 7,734 8,185 9,060 3,487 3,520 3,513 3,526 3,562 7,830,447 7,916,019 7,713,617 7,683,384 7,734,267  37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 69 69 69 71 69 68 39 39 39 39 38 31 30 30 29 28	4,358,746
158         166         121         87         67           13,042         12,926         12,949         12,912         12,603           71,779         71,668         71,561         71,349         71,091           7,797         7,593         7,734         8,185         9,060           3,487         3,520         3,513         3,526         3,562           7,830,447         7,916,019         7,713,617         7,683,384         7,734,267           37         37         37         37         37           69         69         71         69         68           39         39         39         38           31         30         30         29         28	12,779
158         166         121         87         67           13,042         12,926         12,949         12,912         12,603           71,779         71,668         71,561         71,349         71,091           7,797         7,593         7,734         8,185         9,060           3,487         3,520         3,513         3,526         3,562           7,830,447         7,916,019         7,713,617         7,683,384         7,734,267           37         37         37         37         37           69         69         71         69         68           39         39         39         38           31         30         30         29         28	207
71,779         71,668         71,561         71,349         71,091           7,797         7,593         7,734         8,185         9,060           3,487         3,520         3,513         3,526         3,562           7,830,447         7,916,019         7,713,617         7,683,384         7,734,267           37         37         37         37         37           69         69         71         69         68           39         39         39         38           31         30         30         29         28	63
71,779         71,668         71,561         71,349         71,091           7,797         7,593         7,734         8,185         9,060           3,487         3,520         3,513         3,526         3,562           7,830,447         7,916,019         7,713,617         7,683,384         7,734,267           37         37         37         37         37           69         69         71         69         68           39         39         39         38           31         30         30         29         28	
7,797         7,593         7,734         8,185         9,060           3,487         3,520         3,513         3,526         3,562           7,830,447         7,916,019         7,713,617         7,683,384         7,734,267           37         37         37         37         37           69         69         71         69         68           39         39         39         38           31         30         30         29         28	12,603
3,487     3,520     3,513     3,526     3,562       7,830,447     7,916,019     7,713,617     7,683,384     7,734,267       37     37     37     37       69     69     71     69     68       39     39     39     38       31     30     30     29     28	70,784
7,830,447     7,916,019     7,713,617     7,683,384     7,734,267       37     37     37     37     37       69     69     71     69     68       39     39     39     39     38       31     30     30     29     28	9,443
69     69     71     69     68       39     39     39     38       31     30     30     29     28	3,595 7,750,199
69     69     71     69     68       39     39     39     38       31     30     30     29     28	
39         39         39         38           31         30         30         29         28	37
31 30 30 29 28	67
	35
	25
3 3 3 3	3
0.3 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.3 1,164 1,164 1,168 991	0.3 991
1,164     1,164     1,164     1,168     991       1,152,257     1,152,257     1,152,257     1,154,487     1,223,427	1,223,427
22 22 19 19 19	17
295         295         295         295         295	295
600,602 600,602 600,602 600,602 600,602	600,602
407 429 438 435 441	449
5,169,937 5,901,505 5,744,389 5,743,088 6,037,953	6,161,843
65 65 64 66 66	66
144 145 145 145 145	143
562,736         562,736         562,736         550,736         550,736	526,617
1,858 1,820 1,835 1,826 1,817	1,809
1,872,765 11,771,319 11,920,234 12,160,909 11,963,087	11,787,810
25 25 25 24 22	21
1,185,501 1,185,501 1,185,501 1,142,273 787,348	784,548

Sources: Department of Conservation and Recreation Department of Forestry Department of Motor Vehicles Department of State Police

Department of Transportation Department of the Treasury State Council of Higher Education for Virginia

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